Premise Poll: Bi-Weekly Political Sentiment Tracker February 6

These results are based on responses from 2,194 Americans collected between February 3-6 via the Premise smartphone application. Premise randomly sampled its opt-in panel members, stratified on Age, Gender, Region and Education, based on the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS). The results are weighted by Age, Gender, Region and Education benchmarked against the 2019 ACS estimates. Respondents were compensated for their completion of the survey through the Premise app.

		Gender		Age Group						Party Identification				Region					Level of Education							Registered Voter				Ethnicity				
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Total	Midwest	Northeast	South	West	Total	Some high school or less	High school graduate or equivalent	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Graduate/Professional degree	Total	Yes	No	Don't know	Total	Black	White	Hispanic/Latino	Other
Are you registered to vote in the United States?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Yes Column %	75%	77%	74%	75%	67%	70%	76%	78%	84%	75%	82%	78%	56%	75%	80%	72%	74%	76%	75%	68%	71%	77%	80%	81%	77%	75%	100%	0%	0%	75%	80%	80%	61%	68%
No Column %	22%	21%	24%	22%	29%	26%	21%	21%	16%	22%	16%	21%	39%	22%	18%	24%	25%	20%	22%	27%	27%	21%	16%	18%	22%	22%	0%	100%	0%	22%	17%	19%	38%	28%
Don't know Column %	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Generally speaking do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat a Republican or an independent?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Democrat Column %	35%	38%	31%	35%	38%	37%	35%	32%	35%	35%	80%	0%	0%	35%	40%	41%	31%	32%	35%	30%	33%	37%	31%	36%	35%	35%	38%	24%	36%	35%	59%	28%	39%	33%
Republican Column %	29%	29%	28%	29%	25%	25%	27%	32%	33%	29%	0%	79%	0%	29%	26%	27%	34%	24%	29%	33%	28%	26%	26%	30%	33%	29%	29%	31%	9%	29%	7%	36%	32%	19%
Independent Column %	29%	25%	32%	29%	26%	27%	30%	29%	29%	29%	19%	20%	67%	29%	26%	25%	28%	34%	29%	24%	30%	28%	34%	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	28%	29%	25%	29%	22%	37%
Other Column %	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	6%	3%	8%	1%	2%	33%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	7%	4%	8%	5%	17%	27%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?																																		
Sample Size	634	331	302	634	59	112	113	281	69	634	-	634	-	634	119	91	300	123	634	59	171	153	44	133	74	634	477	152	4	634	21	457	84	71
Strong Column %	59%	57%	61%	59%	57%	58%	55%	59%	66%	59%	-	59%	-	59%	58%	56%	66%	44%	59%	67%	53%	57%	56%	64%	62%	59%	63%	49%	0%	59%	66%	63%	49%	44%
Not very strong Column %	41%	43%	39%	41%	43%	42%	45%	41%	34%	41%	-	41%	-	41%	42%	44%	34%	56%	41%	33%	47%	43%	44%	36%	38%	41%	37%	51%	100%	41%	34%	37%	51%	56%
Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?																																		
Sample Size	757	426	331	757	88	170	147	278	74	757	757	-	-	757	183	139	271	165	757	54	206	208	53	159	78	757	623	116	18	757	183	349	103	123
Strong Column %	59%	58%	61%	59%	58%	49%	56%	63%	79%	59%	59%	-	-	59%	55%	52%	66%	60%	59%	51%	65%	56%	65%	58%	60%	59%	66%	33%	16%	59%	65%	58%	55%	59%
Not very strong Column %	41%	42%	39%	41%	42%	51%	44%	37%	21%	41%	41%	-	-	41%	45%	48%	34%	40%	41%	49%	35%	44%	35%	42%	40%	41%	34%	67%	84%	41%	35%	42%	45%	41%
Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?																																		
Sample Size	803	370	433	803	86	174	165	310	68	803	189	172	442	803	160	109	307	227	803	65	240	198	75	155	71	803	555	221	27	803	104	448	78	173
Democratic Party Column %	24%	21%	26%	24%	29%	18%	20%	23%	40%	24%	100%	0%	0%	24%	24%	19%	27%	20%	24%	27%	20%	22%	18%	26%	37%	24%	28%	14%	8%	24%	22%	26%	16%	21%
Republican Party Column %	21%	19%	24%	21%	11%	30%	16%	19%	39%	21%	0%	100%	0%	21%	30%	22%	20%	17%	21%	11%	22%	25%	16%	21%	28%	21%	27%	8%	11%	21%	5%	26%	14%	22%
Neither Column %	55%	61%	50%	55%	59%	52%	64%	58%	21%	55%	0%	0%	100%	55%	47%	58%	53%	62%	55%	62%	58%	53%	66%	54%	34%	55%	45%	78%	81%	55%	74%	47%	69%	57%
Would you say that things in the United States today are…																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Off on the wrong track Column %	56%	58%	54%	56%	46%	48%	60%	63%	48%	56%	35%	81%	54%	56%	59%	55%	57%	52%	56%	44%	59%	55%	56%	57%	55%	56%	58%	51%	25%	56%	32%	65%	46%	51%
Generally headed in the right direction Column %	23%	20%	26%	23%	26%	27%	21%	18%	36%	23%	42%	8%	9%	23%	25%	26%	21%	22%	23%	20%	21%	26%	19%	21%	31%	23%	25%	18%	17%	23%	38%	19%	25%	23%
Not sure Column %	21%	22%	20%	21%	28%	25%	20%	19%	15%	21%	23%	10%	37%	21%	16%	19%	21%	27%	21%	36%	21%	19%	25%	21%	13%	21%	17%	31%	58%	21%	30%	16%	29%	26%
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is performing as President?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Strongly approve Column %	11%	9%	12%	11%	15%	9%	9%	9%	20%	11%	22%	2%	3%	11%	13%	9%	11%	10%	11%	3%	10%	13%	11%	11%	13%	11%	12%	6%	0%	11%	18%	8%	10%	12%
Somewhat approve Column %	28%	26%	29%	28%	29%	28%	26%	28%	25%	28%	46%	9%	21%	28%	25%	31%	26%	30%	28%	35%	27%	24%	23%	31%	30%	28%	28%	27%	24%	28%	43%	23%	26%	32%
Somewhat disapprove Column %	20%	22%	18%	20%	22%	22%	21%	20%	12%	20%	17%	22%	23%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	16%	19%	24%	23%	17%	22%	20%	18%	26%	21%	20%	18%	20%	28%	16%
Strongly disapprove Column %	31%	30%	32%	31%	16%	27%	32%	35%	38%	31%	8%	62%	24%	31%	33%	30%	35%	24%	31%	29%	32%	30%	31%	32%	32%	31%	33%	26%	12%	31%	9%	39%	24%	26%
Not sure Column %	11%	12%	9%	11%	18%	14%	11%	8%	4%	11%	7%	5%	29%	11%	9%	9%	9%	16%	11%	17%	12%	10%	12%	9%	4%	11%	8%	15%	44%	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%
How would you describe the current state of the US economy?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Excellent Column %	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Good Column %	14%	10%	19%	14%	30%	16%	12%	8%	23%	14%	23%	8%	8%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	13%	18%	12%	9%	19%	14%	14%	16%	10%	14%	23%	9%	21%	20%
Fair Column %	31%	32%	29%	31%	28%	29%	32%	34%	23%	31%	39%	22%	29%	31%	29%	29%	32%	33%	31%	28%	28%	31%	33%	36%	30%	31%	32%	28%	26%	31%	38%	30%	30%	27%
Poor Column %	47%	51%	43%	47%	28%	43%	48%	53%	47%	47%	29%	67%	49%	47%	51%	49%	46%	42%	47%	37%	50%	44%	52%	49%	45%	47%	48%	44%	28%	47%	28%	55%	38%	41%
Don't know Column %	6%	6%	5%	6%	13%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	13%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	13%	7%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	10%	36%	6%	8%	4%	8%	10%

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Premise

	Gender			Age Group						Party Identification				Region					Level of Education							Registered Voter				Ethnicity				
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Total	Midwest	Northeast	South	West	Total	Some high school or less	High school graduate or equivalent	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Graduate/Professional degree	Total	Yes	No	Don't know	Total	Black	White	Hispanic/Latino	Other
Please select the one political issue that matters to you the most today…																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Economy Column %	27%	24%	30%	27%	19%	18%	26%	32%	33%	27%	25%	32%	20%	27%	32%	25%	25%	27%	27%	27%	27%	24%	31%	26%	32%	27%	28%	24%	11%	27%	18%	30%	24%	24%
Inflation Column %	21%	24%	18%	21%	22%	19%	23%	19%	29%	21%	14%	28%	24%	21%	21%	22%	23%	17%	21%	15%	21%	21%	22%	26%	18%	21%	21%	23%	15%	21%	18%	21%	24%	23%
Immigration Column %	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	9%	3%	6%	4%	5%	11%	10%
Economic inequality Column %	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	2%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	11%	5%	6%	6%
Health care Column %	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	2%	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	9%	2%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Violent crime Column %	6%	6%	6%	6%	1%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	18%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%
Gun policy Column %	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	2%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	12%	3%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	15%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Race and ethnic inequality Column %	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	8%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	11%	2%	8%	4%
Abortion Column %	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	6%	5%	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Climate change Column %	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	7%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Education Column %	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Coronavirus Column %	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Foreign policy Column %	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%
Supreme Court Column %	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
None of the above Column %	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
In a general election race between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump who would you prefer?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Donald Trump Column %	43%	41%	46%	43%	36%	44%	44%	46%	40%	43%	13%	84%	35%	43%	42%	38%	48%	40%	43%	45%	46%	44%	45%	39%	43%	43%	44%	43%	25%	43%	17%	51%	46%	38%
Joe Biden Column %	41%	41%	41%	41%	45%	40%	39%	41%	45%	41%	78%	7%	24%	41%	43%	44%	37%	45%	41%	40%	39%	40%	40%	44%	46%	41%	44%	34%	33%	41%	61%	36%	40%	44%
Not sure Column %	15%	18%	13%	15%	19%	16%	17%	14%	14%	15%	9%	8%	41%	15%	15%	17%	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	15%	17%	11%	15%	12%	23%	42%	15%	22%	13%	14%	18%
In a general election race between Joe Biden and Ron DeSantis who would you prefer?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Ron DeSantis Column %	35%	32%	39%	35%	21%	30%	34%	40%	45%	35%	9%	73%	22%	35%	33%	38%	40%	28%	35%	29%	35%	33%	34%	39%	42%	35%	36%	33%	15%	35%	11%	43%	35%	30%
Joe Biden Column %	37%	36%	39%	37%	42%	35%	37%	37%	41%	37%	71%	7%	19%	37%	37%	41%	34%	40%	37%	35%	36%	38%	38%	36%	45%	37%	41%	28%	26%	37%	62%	32%	34%	37%
Not sure Column %	27%	32%	22%	27%	37%	35%	30%	23%	15%	27%	19%	20%	59%	27%	30%	21%	26%	32%	27%	36%	29%	30%	28%	25%	13%	27%	23%	39%	60%	27%	27%	25%	31%	33%
Do you plan to vote in the 2024 Republican Presidential primary?																																		
Sample Size	806	401	405	806	69	164	140	338	95	806	-	806	-	806	166	115	362	162	806	66	223	202	56	165	94	806	629	170	7	806	26	576	95	109
Yes Column %	75%	78%	73%	75%	59%	69%	78%	79%	80%	75%	-	75%	-	75%	70%	75%	74%	83%	75%	83%	67%	74%	73%	83%	80%	75%	87%	33%	76%	75%	89%	79%	51%	75%
No Column %	25%	22%	27%	25%	41%	31%	22%	21%	20%	25%	-	25%	-	25%	30%	25%	26%	17%	25%	17%	33%	26%	27%	17%	20%	25%	13%	67%	24%	25%	11%	21%	49%	25%
Who do you think the Republican Party should nominate as the party's candidate for president in 2024?																																		
Sample Size	806	401	405	806	69	164	140	338	95	806	-	806	-	806	166	115	362	162	806	66	223	202	56	165	94	806	629	170	7	806	26	576	95	109
Donald Trump Column %	57%	59%	56%	57%	54%	62%	64%	55%	49%	57%	-	57%	-	57%	56%	54%	56%	63%	57%	80%	66%	59%	61%	43%	42%	57%	57%	60%	68%	57%	74%	55%	67%	57%
Ron DeSantis Column %	26%	20%	32%	26%	17%	16%	22%	31%	41%	26%	-	26%	-	26%	26%	29%	30%	17%	26%	8%	22%	20%	22%	38%	44%	26%	28%	22%	15%	26%	11%	27%	25%	28%
Mike Pence Column %	5%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	4%	6%	0%	5%	-	5%	-	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	0%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%
Ted Cruz Column %	3%	4%	2%	3%	0%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%	0%
Nikki Haley Column %	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	9%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	12%	2%	7%	2%	0%	4%
Liz Cheney Column %	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Tim Scott Column %	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Other Column %	3%	3%	2%	3%	11%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%

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⬔ Premise

	Gender			Age Group						Party Identification				Region					Level of Education							Registered Voter				Ethnicity				
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Total	Midwest	Northeast	South	West	Total	Some high school or less	High school graduate or equivalent	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Graduate/Professional degree	Total	Yes	No	Don't know	Total	Black	White	Hispanic/Latino	Other
In a primary race between Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis who would you prefer																																		
Sample Size	806	401	405	806	69	164	140	338	95	806	-	806	-	806	166	115	362	162	806	66	223	202	56	165	94	806	629	170	7	806	26	576	95	109
Donald Trump Column %	56%	58%	55%	56%	61%	59%	57%	57%	46%	56%	-	56%	-	56%	56%	53%	54%	64%	56%	70%	62%	65%	56%	42%	39%	56%	56%	59%	62%	56%	74%	54%	65%	58%
Ron DeSantis Column %	35%	29%	40%	35%	20%	33%	32%	36%	46%	35%	-	35%	-	35%	34%	38%	36%	31%	35%	16%	27%	27%	33%	51%	54%	35%	36%	30%	15%	35%	14%	36%	30%	36%
Not sure Column %	9%	13%	6%	9%	19%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	-	9%	-	9%	10%	9%	11%	5%	9%	14%	11%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	11%	23%	9%	13%	10%	5%	6%
Do you believe Joe Biden should run for President in 2024?																																		
Sample Size	946	502	444	946	113	202	180	350	101	946	946	-	-	946	221	160	355	211	946	72	254	252	66	198	104	946	778	148	20	946	205	466	115	160
Yes Column %	48%	48%	49%	48%	59%	46%	43%	48%	52%	48%	48%	-	-	48%	46%	48%	50%	49%	48%	58%	42%	52%	57%	41%	55%	48%	50%	36%	74%	48%	50%	46%	37%	61%
No Column %	52%	52%	51%	52%	41%	54%	57%	52%	48%	52%	52%	-	-	52%	54%	52%	50%	51%	52%	42%	58%	48%	43%	59%	45%	52%	50%	64%	26%	52%	50%	54%	63%	39%
If President Biden does not run for reelection which Democrat would be your preferred candidate in 2024?																																		
Sample Size	946	502	444	946	113	202	180	350	101	946	946	-	-	946	221	160	355	211	946	72	254	252	66	198	104	946	778	148	20	946	205	466	115	160
Kamala Harris Column %	32%	31%	34%	32%	50%	32%	35%	28%	22%	32%	32%	-	-	32%	31%	35%	36%	24%	32%	26%	33%	37%	34%	28%	29%	32%	29%	46%	41%	32%	47%	21%	35%	42%
Hillary Clinton Column %	20%	22%	18%	20%	26%	16%	20%	19%	25%	20%	20%	-	-	20%	20%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	28%	19%	18%	16%	11%	20%	19%	22%	39%	20%	24%	19%	22%	17%
Pete Buttigieg Column %	9%	11%	8%	9%	3%	6%	10%	12%	16%	9%	9%	-	-	9%	11%	10%	7%	12%	9%	25%	4%	10%	7%	8%	15%	9%	11%	1%	6%	9%	2%	16%	1%	6%
Gavin Newsom Column %	9%	7%	10%	9%	5%	6%	6%	12%	12%	9%	9%	-	-	9%	6%	5%	7%	16%	9%	7%	3%	11%	10%	8%	17%	9%	10%	4%	0%	9%	4%	10%	9%	8%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez Column %	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	14%	8%	6%	0%	8%	8%	-	-	8%	10%	7%	4%	11%	8%	3%	9%	5%	9%	11%	5%	8%	8%	4%	6%	8%	2%	9%	12%	7%
Elizabeth Warren Column %	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	12%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	-	-	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	5%	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	7%	2%	8%
Stacey Abrams Column %	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	1%	4%	4%	-	-	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	9%	4%	5%	2%	0%	4%	7%	2%	5%	4%
J.B. Pritzker Column %	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Amy Klobuchar Column %	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Other Column %	9%	9%	9%	9%	1%	8%	5%	12%	15%	9%	9%	-	-	9%	8%	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	6%	10%	12%	5%	9%	8%	13%	0%	9%	6%	10%	10%	7%
Who did you vote for in the Presidential election of 2020?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Joe Biden Column %	32%	32%	31%	32%	25%	30%	32%	33%	40%	32%	64%	5%	14%	32%	33%	32%	30%	34%	32%	24%	29%	32%	32%	36%	36%	32%	42%	0%	0%	32%	54%	29%	28%	26%
Donald Trump Column %	28%	28%	28%	28%	22%	26%	27%	29%	40%	28%	6%	63%	13%	28%	30%	29%	30%	24%	28%	28%	26%	28%	27%	31%	30%	28%	38%	0%	0%	28%	9%	37%	19%	21%
Other Column %	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Did not vote in the 2020 Presidential election Column %	39%	39%	40%	39%	52%	44%	40%	38%	19%	39%	30%	32%	72%	39%	37%	39%	39%	42%	39%	48%	44%	39%	40%	32%	34%	39%	19%	100%	100%	39%	37%	33%	52%	52%
How many times in your life if ever have you called the police?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
I have never called the police Column %	32%	30%	35%	32%	53%	44%	28%	24%	27%	32%	31%	31%	39%	32%	26%	37%	36%	29%	32%	35%	31%	31%	31%	36%	33%	32%	26%	52%	38%	32%	39%	24%	49%	42%
Once or twice Column %	38%	37%	39%	38%	36%	33%	41%	38%	42%	38%	41%	37%	33%	38%	37%	36%	39%	38%	38%	31%	40%	39%	35%	36%	40%	38%	41%	28%	43%	38%	37%	41%	34%	32%
Two to five times Column %	18%	19%	18%	18%	7%	17%	21%	21%	16%	18%	18%	21%	15%	18%	21%	17%	15%	22%	18%	19%	20%	18%	22%	18%	13%	18%	21%	10%	7%	18%	14%	21%	13%	16%
More than five times Column %	11%	14%	8%	11%	4%	6%	10%	16%	15%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	16%	9%	10%	10%	11%	16%	9%	13%	12%	10%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	14%	4%	10%
Under what circumstances did/would you call the police? (Select all that apply.)																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,194	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
After witnessing a crime (i.e., a burglary, mugging, etc.) Column %	53%	54%	51%	53%	48%	52%	51%	56%	48%	53%	51%	55%	53%	53%	56%	55%	52%	50%	53%	37%	48%	50%	54%	61%	65%	53%	53%	53%	46%	53%	44%	55%	50%	54%
To report suspicious individuals Column %	35%	36%	33%	35%	29%	29%	31%	37%	51%	35%	33%	38%	32%	35%	38%	37%	34%	31%	35%	39%	33%	31%	32%	39%	39%	35%	35%	34%	27%	35%	34%	36%	36%	28%
When feeling unsafe (i.e., walking home at night) Column %	28%	35%	21%	28%	37%	33%	27%	27%	17%	28%	29%	27%	30%	28%	30%	30%	29%	23%	28%	21%	22%	30%	31%	34%	32%	28%	27%	32%	38%	28%	31%	28%	25%	28%
To report public nuisances/noise Column %	24%	22%	27%	24%	21%	23%	26%	24%	27%	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%	28%	26%	22%	23%	24%	17%	25%	23%	24%	28%	23%	24%	26%	20%	21%	24%	24%	26%	25%	18%
I would not call the police under any circumstances Column %	8%	5%	11%	8%	15%	10%	11%	6%	1%	8%	9%	5%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	3%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	12%
Other Column %	17%	19%	16%	17%	13%	16%	19%	17%	22%	17%	15%	19%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%	19%	17%	26%	19%	15%	16%	12%	20%	17%	17%	16%	27%	17%	16%	18%	15%	17%

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Premise

	Gender			Age Group						Party Identification				Region					Level of Education							Registered Voter				Ethnicity				
	Total	Female	Male	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Total	Midwest	Northeast	South	West	Total	Some high school or less	High school graduate or equivalent	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Graduate/ Professional degree	Total	Yes	No	Don't know	Total	Black	White	Hispanic/Latino	Other
What, if any, are your reservations about calling the police? (Select all that apply.)																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,19	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
I don't have any reservations about calling the police — Column %	47%	48%	47%	47%	28%	37%	40%	54%	77%	47%	40%	62%	36%	47%	51%	51%	46%	44%	47%	53%	38%	44%	38%	56%	66%	47%	48%	45%	38%	47%	30%	54%	52%	37%
I don't trust the police — Column %	22%	21%	22%	22%	20%	27%	27%	20%	7%	22%	24%	14%	31%	22%	22%	17%	24%	20%	22%	14%	31%	24%	25%	14%	8%	22%	22%	22%	11%	22%	26%	20%	18%	26%
I fear the police will do more harm than good — Column %	20%	22%	18%	20%	16%	31%	25%	16%	10%	20%	24%	15%	22%	20%	23%	17%	18%	22%	20%	16%	20%	21%	31%	18%	18%	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%	24%	20%	20%	19%
I worry someone will get hurt — Column %	14%	14%	14%	14%	19%	22%	16%	10%	8%	14%	18%	9%	15%	14%	12%	17%	15%	13%	14%	6%	15%	16%	17%	15%	9%	14%	13%	18%	10%	14%	19%	11%	17%	18%
I worry I will get hurt — Column %	12%	11%	12%	12%	17%	16%	10%	10%	7%	12%	13%	8%	14%	12%	8%	10%	13%	14%	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%	12%	5%	12%	11%	13%	5%	12%	20%	7%	14%	16%
I worry that someone will be arrested — Column %	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	7%	2%	10%	10%	7%	15%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	15%	11%	12%	10%	7%	3%	10%	9%	12%	15%	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%
Other — Column %	8%	8%	7%	8%	24%	8%	7%	5%	3%	8%	8%	6%	10%	8%	6%	10%	6%	11%	8%	6%	7%	11%	9%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%	20%	8%	7%	7%	4%	14%
Do you believe law enforcement in the United States should be reformed?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,19	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Yes — Column %	70%	71%	69%	70%	60%	72%	74%	72%	55%	70%	81%	54%	75%	70%	70%	65%	69%	74%	70%	69%	72%	69%	75%	69%	64%	70%	70%	69%	67%	70%	84%	66%	67%	73%
No — Column %	30%	29%	31%	30%	40%	28%	26%	28%	45%	30%	19%	46%	25%	30%	30%	35%	31%	26%	30%	31%	28%	31%	25%	31%	36%	30%	30%	31%	33%	30%	16%	34%	33%	27%
How do you think law enforcement in the United States should be reformed? (Select all that apply.)																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,19	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
More training specific to race profiling and/or discrimination — Column %	51%	51%	50%	51%	58%	48%	51%	50%	52%	51%	58%	41%	45%	51%	49%	62%	51%	45%	51%	43%	51%	51%	50%	51%	53%	51%	51%	48%	55%	51%	60%	48%	48%	49%
More conflict de-escalation training — Column %	51%	54%	47%	51%	29%	53%	53%	52%	58%	51%	53%	50%	45%	51%	56%	52%	50%	46%	51%	53%	40%	47%	51%	58%	74%	51%	53%	43%	27%	51%	34%	57%	40%	52%
Police who are required to live in the area they patrol/work — Column %	23%	23%	22%	23%	15%	22%	27%	23%	17%	23%	24%	22%	21%	23%	27%	19%	23%	20%	23%	27%	24%	19%	26%	21%	24%	23%	24%	19%	27%	23%	19%	26%	15%	21%
Police should be limited in the weapons they can carry and the equipment they can use — Column %	21%	21%	21%	21%	19%	29%	22%	16%	26%	21%	24%	18%	18%	21%	25%	16%	23%	19%	21%	14%	26%	21%	21%	22%	20%	21%	20%	25%	8%	21%	31%	21%	14%	17%
Reallocation of funds from police to civilian community services — Column %	15%	14%	16%	15%	23%	23%	17%	11%	0%	15%	20%	9%	12%	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	7%	14%	19%	20%	14%	15%	15%	16%	13%	14%	15%	9%	19%	9%	14%
Local law enforcement should be eliminated and replaced with law enforcement controlled by the state or federal government — Column %	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	13%	10%	10%	0%	10%	12%	7%	10%	10%	6%	15%	10%	11%	13%	11%	12%	9%	10%	3%	10%	11%	6%	19%	10%	15%	7%	14%	13%
More officers of color — Column %	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	13%	14%	7%	10%	10%	12%	6%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	5%	8%	7%	8%	15%	20%	10%	11%	8%	4%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Completely eliminate law enforcement in its current form — Column %	9%	7%	11%	9%	6%	14%	10%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	12%	5%	9%	13%	8%	11%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	12%	4%	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%
Other — Column %	10%	11%	9%	10%	19%	9%	11%	9%	3%	10%	5%	15%	14%	10%	11%	4%	9%	13%	10%	5%	9%	15%	10%	8%	7%	10%	9%	13%	20%	10%	5%	10%	6%	16%
Are you aware of recent events concerning Tyre Nichols, an African-American male who was severely beaten during a traffic stop and died as a result?																																		
Sample Size	2,194	1,128	1,066	2,194	233	456	426	869	210	2,19	946	806	442	2,194	462	339	878	515	2,194	177	618	559	171	446	223	2,194	1,655	490	49	2,194	308	1,254	264	367
Yes — Column %	73%	72%	74%	73%	46%	67%	72%	79%	92%	73%	76%	73%	65%	73%	73%	76%	73%	70%	73%	63%	71%	68%	79%	78%	81%	73%	78%	57%	54%	73%	81%	74%	68%	64%
No — Column %	27%	28%	26%	27%	54%	33%	28%	21%	8%	27%	24%	27%	35%	27%	27%	24%	27%	30%	27%	37%	29%	32%	21%	22%	19%	27%	22%	43%	46%	27%	19%	26%	32%	36%
Were you surprised to learn that the officers involved in the Tyre Nichols incident were African American?																																		
Sample Size	1,596	810	786	1,596	108	304	305	687	193	1,59	722	589	285	1,596	338	258	640	360	1,596	112	441	382	135	347	180	1,596	1,291	279	26	1,596	250	931	179	236
Extremely surprised — Column %	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	15%	13%	10%	10%	11%	16%	7%	9%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	11%	16%	14%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%	3%	11%	17%	9%	14%	12%
Very surprised — Column %	17%	17%	16%	17%	14%	17%	13%	17%	22%	17%	20%	13%	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%	16%	17%	18%	18%	16%	10%	16%	19%	17%	16%	21%	14%	17%	20%	13%	23%	24%
Moderately surprised — Column %	21%	23%	20%	21%	13%	23%	21%	21%	23%	21%	20%	22%	24%	21%	23%	26%	20%	19%	21%	21%	20%	22%	22%	24%	19%	21%	21%	26%	15%	21%	14%	24%	26%	14%
Slightly surprised — Column %	14%	14%	14%	14%	4%	11%	18%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	9%	13%	13%	17%	17%	14%	14%	14%	14%	35%	14%	10%	18%	5%	11%
Not at all surprised — Column %	37%	33%	40%	37%	60%	34%	35%	36%	33%	37%	29%	44%	39%	37%	34%	32%	38%	39%	37%	36%	35%	39%	42%	32%	39%	37%	38%	31%	33%	37%	38%	36%	32%	39%